#### Nevada Commerce Tax Narrative



Prepared by Commerce Tax Division

### Commerce Tax Highlights

- Annual tax on business entities engaged in business in Nevada
- ➤ Each business entity engaged in business in Nevada has to file a separate return NOT consolidated with others
- Tax on Nevada gross revenue that exceeds \$4,000,000
- Certain deductions from gross revenue are available
- Rate based on the Industry in which business entity is primarily engaged (NAICS code)
- Reporting period is July 1 through June 30
- Return due 45 days after the end of the taxable year (for TY15-16 on August 15, 2016)

## Filing Requirements

Reporting Entity:

- Meets definition of business entity
- Engaged in business
- Has nexus with Nevada
- Not one of the exceptions

#### **Business Entities**

#### **Business Entity means:**

- ✓ Corporation: S-Corporation or C-Corporation
- ✓ Partnership
- ✓ Sole proprietorship
- Limited liability company
- Limited liability partnership
- Business trust
- Holding company

#### **Business Entities**

#### **Business Entity means:**

- ✓ Natural person engaged in business:
  - Files a Schedule C (Form 1040):
    - Sole proprietorship, or Single member LLC
  - Files a Schedule F (Form 1040)
    - Farming
  - Files a Schedule E (Form 1040, part I)
    - Rental Real Estate
    - Royalties
- ✓ Or any other person engaged in a business.

#### **Engaging in Business and Business**

"Engaging in a business" - commencing, conducting or continuing a business, the exercise of corporate or franchise powers regarding a business, and the liquidation of a business which is or was engaging in business when the liquidator holds itself out to the public as conducting that business.

"Business "- any activity engaged in with the object of gain, benefit, or advantage to any person or governmental entity.

# Nexus: Engaged in Business Activities

Examples of business activities that create nexus:

- Selling real and personal property in Nevada
- Providing services in Nevada while physically present
- Maintaining place of business, facilities or phone in Nevada
- Having employees or representatives in Nevada
- Entering contracts to be performed in Nevada
- Entering Nevada for purchasing, placing or displaying advertising for benefit of another
- Delivering sold items into Nevada on own vehicles, etc.

For the full list of activities that create nexus see section 16 of the Regulations and the <u>nexus questionnaire</u>.

#### **Exempt Entities**

Not required to file commerce tax return:

- ★ Natural person <u>NOT</u> engaged in business
- **★** Governmental entity
- ★ Non-Profit IRC § 501 (c), NRS 82, or NRS 84
- \* Credit union
- **X** Grantor trust
- **x** Estate of a natural person

#### **Exempt Entities**

Not required to file commerce tax return:

- **×** Passive Entity
- ★ Certain REITs Real Estate Investment Trusts
- ★ REMIC Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduit
- ➤ Participant in an exhibition <u>NOT</u> required to obtain state business license (NRS 360.780)
- ★ Entity, which only owns and manages intangible investments, such as stocks, bonds, patents, trademarks

#### Registration for Commerce Tax

- ➤ If your business is organized or incorporated in Nevada it will be registered for the commerce tax automatically based on the Nevada Secretary of State records.
- ➤ If your business is organized or incorporated in a state other than Nevada, review the <u>nexus questionnaire</u> and determine if you need to register for the commerce tax.

#### Registration for Commerce Tax

- ➤ Entities registered for the Commerce Tax will receive a "Welcome to Commerce Tax" letter
- The Welcome letter will contain your business entity Tax ID number that you will need for filing the commerce tax return and <u>Additional</u> <u>Information Form</u> for data verification purposes
- Fill in Additional Information Form and submit it to the Department via mail or e-mail
- Once the Department receives your form, the registration will be complete

# Claiming Exemption Status

- If your entity is not a business entity, but it is organized or incorporated in Nevada and registered with NV Secretary of State, you will also receive The Welcome letter
- The Welcome letter will contain your **Tax ID number** and include a link to the **Exempt Status Entity Form**
- Fill in the Exempt Status Entity form and submit it to the Department via mail or e-mail
- The election is valid until changed, but the status should be monitored yearly
- ➤ If the status changes, the entity should file the commerce tax return for the year in which the status change occurred

#### Filing Commerce Tax Return

- Commerce Tax return can be filed electronically or mailed to the Department
  - To file electronically go to: <a href="https://www.nevadatax.nv.gov/">https://www.nevadatax.nv.gov/</a>
  - To mail the return:

Commerce Tax returns with payment

NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION ATTN COMMERCE TAX REMITTANCE PO BOX 51180 LOS ANGELES CA 90051-5480 Commerce Tax returns with <u>no</u> payment

NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION ATTN COMMERCE TAX NONREMITTANCE PO BOX 51133 LOS ANGELES CA 90051-5433

### Filing Commerce Tax Return

- Commerce Tax return and instructions will be available at: <a href="http://tax.nv.gov/FAQs/Commerce Tax/">http://tax.nv.gov/FAQs/Commerce Tax/</a>
- Commerce Tax return is due on or before 45<sup>th</sup> day after the end of taxable year
  - For 2016 the due date is August 15
- Waiver of interest and penalty for failure to file and pay <u>first time</u> by February 15, 2017 may be applied, if:
  - Occurred despite exercise of ordinary care and
  - Not intentional or due to willful neglect

### Commerce Tax Return

Busine	ess Entit	y NAICS code category	Tax ID No	$\overline{}$	$\top$	$\overline{}$	$\top$
	e taxabl		through				
Busine	ess Entit	y legal name					
Busine	ess entit	y address					
1	declare	that the Gross Revenue from engaging in business in Nevada of the	e above Business Entity did	not ex	ceed \$	4,000,0	000
	luring th	e taxable year.					
		IF THE BOX ABOVE IS CHECKED, SKIP LINES 1 THROUGH 35					
F	inal retu		rnative situsing method	L	Esti	mates	used
		Revenue from engaging in business in Nevada Sale of inventory	1	_			
æ		Service performance	2	_			
evada		Rents, royalties and leases	3				
Ne D	4	Interest income from credit sales and loans	4				
		Damages received from litigation for loss of business income	5				
sitused		Insurance proceeds for loss of business income	6				
io.		Forgiven debt	7 8	<u> </u>			
		Other revenue Total Gross Revenue (Line 1 through Line 8)	8	<del></del>			
		Less \$4,000,000 Threshold	10			154	1,000,00
		Adjusted Gross Revenue (Line 9 less Line 10)	11			100	,,,,,,,,,,
		IF LINE 11 IS ZERO OR LESS, GO TO LINE 29 AND INPUT ZERO					
		al Business Deductions					
		Returns and refunds to customers Bad debt	12				
a)		Distributions required by fiduciary duty or law	13				
E S		Distributions under certain written contracts	15	_			
le Ve		Reimbursement of certain expenses and advances from clients	16	_			
.⊑	17	Taxes collected from 3 <sup>rd</sup> party and remitted to taxing authority	17				
ed	18	Other deductions	18				
included	Indust	ry Specific Deductions					
		Employee leasing deduction	19				
extern		Gaming deduction	20				
a e		Health care provider deduction Insurance deduction	21				
ē		Liguor tax deduction	22 23				
-		Mining deduction	24	<u> </u>			
		US Armed Forces housing deduction	25				
		Total Deductions (Line 12 through Line 25)	26				
		Nevada Taxable Revenue (Line 11 less Line 26)	27				
		Tax rate per NAICS code category	28	0	. 0	0	
_		Commerce Tax due	29	<u> </u>			
į		Plus penalty Plus interest	30 31	-			
.00	I .	Plus liability established by Department	32	<u> </u>			
ă	I .	Less credit(s) approved by Department	33				
		Total amount due and payable (Line 29 through Line 33)	34				
	35	Amount remitted with the return	35				
	Inder pe	nalty of perjury, I certify that I have examined this return and to tholete.	e best of my knowledge ar	nd belie	efit is t	rue, co	rrect
Busir	ness enti	ity authorized representative's signature:	Phone numbe	r:			
Nam	e and tit	le:	Date:				

### Filing for a Short Tax Year

- If your business ceases to exist before the end of the taxable year, input the date the entity ceased to exist in the second box of line "For the taxable year... through" on the return
- The box "Final return" should also be checked

Nevada Department Nevada Commerce											For	m TX	R-03	0.0
Business Entity NAICS code ca	tegory	0 4	4	Tax ID No	1	0	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
For the taxable year	07/01/2015			through	09/2	23/20	015							
Business Entity legal name	FABULOUS BOATS, LLC													
Business entity address	1 CENTRAL STREET, LOV	ELOCK, NV 89	419											
I declare that the Gross I during the taxable year.	Revenue from engaging ir	n business in	Nevada	of the above	Busin	ness	Entit	y did	not	exce	ed \$	4,000	0,000	0
IF THE BOX A	BOVE IS CHECKED, SKIP L	INES 1 THRO	UGH 35											
	Amendedret			ternative situ						Est				

### Under \$4M Threshold Filers

- ➤ If the gross revenue of your business entity from engaging in business in Nevada is less than \$4,000,000, a simplified reporting method is used
- On the commerce tax return form:
  - Complete business entity information section
  - Check "Gross revenue under \$4M" box
  - Attest to the accuracy of the return
  - Sign and date the return
- Do NOT complete lines 1 through 35 of the return

# Under \$4M Threshold Filers

Nevada Departmen Nevada Commerce					Form TXR-030.01			
Business Entity NAICS code ca	ategory	0 4 5	Tax ID No	1 2 3 4	5 6 7 8 9 0			
For the taxable year	07/01/2015		through	06/30/2016				
Business Entity legal name	NOVELTY & SOUVENIRS, INC							
Business entity address 999 GENERAL STREET, ELKO, NV 89801								
× I declare that the Gross Revenue from engaging in business in Nevada of the above Business Entity did not exceed \$4,000,000 during the taxable year.  IF THE BOX ABOVE IS CHECKED, SKIP LINES 1 THROUGH 35  Final return Amended return Alternative situsing method Estimates used								
× Under penalty of perjury, I certify that I have examined this return and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct and complete.								
Business entity authorized re	epresentative's signature:			Phone number:	(775) 123-4567			
Name and title:	A. Walke	stein, Owner	Date:	08/14/2016				
BARCODE		For Departm	ent use only					

### Over \$4M Threshold Filers

- Report Gross revenue sitused to Nevada, including FMV of property or services received and debt transferred or forgiven
  - A detailed list of revenue that is not to be included on the return can be found on page 2 of the Instructions to the return
  - For situsing rules refer to section 22 of SB 483 and the Proposed Regulations

### Over \$4M Threshold Filers

- Deduct only amounts specifically stated in the Commerce Tax law:
  - Cost of goods sold or other expenses contributing to the production of gross income are not allowed
  - Deductions allowed to the extent the amounts of the deductions are included in Gross Revenue
- Department will provide free training sessions for Commerce Tax. If you are interested in hosting such training for your group, please send a request to Nadia Vasheko at <a href="mailto:vashekon@tax.state.nv.us">vashekon@tax.state.nv.us</a>

## Selecting and Changing NAICS Code

Each Business Entity:

Selects NAICS Code on <u>first</u> Commerce Tax Return.

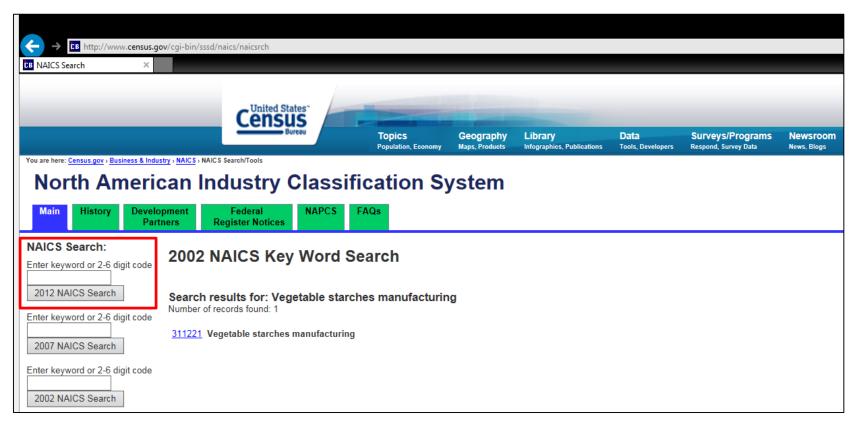
If multiple activities
Business - Category with
highest percentage of
Nevada Gross Revenue.

Change to different NAICS
Code after filing first
Commerce Tax Return:
written permission from
Department of Taxation

## Selecting and Changing NAICS Code

#### North American Industry Classification System:

http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/



## Tax Rate Based on NAICS Category Code

Industry	NAICS Category	Tax Rate %
Accommodation	721	0.200%
Administrative and Support Services	561	0.154%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	11	0.063%
Air Transportation	481	0.058%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	71	0.240%
Construction	23	0.083%
Educational Services	61	0.281%
Finance and Insurance	52	0.111%
Food Services and Drinking Places	722	0.194%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	55	0.137%
Manufacturing	31, 32, 33	0.091%
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	21	0.051%
Other Business Services	81	0.142%

# Tax Rate Based on NAICS Category Code

Industry	NAICS Category	Tax Rate %
Other Transportation	483, 485, 486, 487, 488, 491, 492	0.129%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	54	0.181%
Publishing, Software, and Data Processing	511, 512, 515, 518	0.253%
Rail Transportation	482	0.331%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	53	0.250%
Retail Trade	44 and 45	0.111%
Truck Transportation	484	0.202%
Telecommunications	517	0.136%
Unclassified		0.128%
Utilities	22	0.136%
Warehousing and Storage	493	0.128%
Waste Management and Remediation Services	562	0.261%
Wholesale Trade	42	0.101%

#### Use of Estimates

- Reliance on the previous federal tax return waiver of interest and penalty request:
  - Timely filing
  - Full payment of commerce tax
  - Later amendment is required



### Commerce Tax Credit against MBT

- Commerce tax credit for the members of an affiliated group (50% ownership)
- Application as a payroll provider to the Department
- Partial credit on paid amount
- MBT amended return within statutory period (NRS 363A.160 or NRS 363B.150)
- 50% of the Commerce Tax paid
- Commerce Tax Credit will reduce amount owed for MBT
- Non-refundable
- Carry-forward for 4 calendar quarters; any remaining credit expires

#### Commerce Tax Resources

Research
Department's
website

http://tax.nv.gov/

Ask Commerce Tax team

comtax@tax.state.nv.us

Request advisory opinion

fax: (775) 684-2020

NRS search

http://search.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS.html